

Designed for high-performance, scalable and simple-to-use small to medium SAN environments



## IBM TotalStorage SAN16M-2 fabric switch



High density design with 16 ports in an efficient one-half standard rack width, 1RU height helps save rack space

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### Highlights

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- **Simple-to-use SAN switch with ease-of-installation and ease-of-use features designed specifically for the needs of small- to medium-sized environments**
- **High-performance, 4 Gigabit per second links with pay-as-you-grow FlexPort scalability enable growth from 8 to 12 to 16 ports**
- **Designed for high availability with hot-swappable, dual power supplies and HotCAT online code activation**
- **Foundation for new infrastructure simplification and business continuity solutions for servers running Microsoft® Windows®, UNIX®, Linux®, NetWare® and OS/400® operating systems**

### IBM TotalStorage SMB solutions

The IBM TotalStorage® SAN16M-2 fabric switch is designed specifically to address the needs of small- to medium-sized SAN environments. It can be used to create a wide range of high-performance SAN solutions, from simple single-switch configurations to larger multi-switch configurations which support fabric connectivity and advanced business continuity capabilities. Infrastructure simplification solutions for IBM @server® xSeries®, System i™ and System p™ servers include storage consolidation and high-availability server clustering with IBM TotalStorage disk storage arrays. Business continuity solutions include data protection with IBM TotalStorage tape libraries and devices and, IBM Tivoli® Storage Manager data protection software.

A single SAN16M-2 switch can serve as the cornerstone of a Storage Area Network for those who want to obtain the benefits of storage consolidation and are just beginning to implement Fibre Channel storage systems. Such an entry-level configuration can consist of one or two Fibre Channel links to a disk storage array, or to an LTO tape drive. An entry-level, eight-port storage consolidation solution can support up to seven servers with a single path to either disk or tape. The FlexPort feature is designed to enable a base switch to grow to 16 ports, in four port increments, to support more servers and more storage devices without taking the switch offline.

A high-availability solution can be created with redundant switches. This capability is ideal for server clustering environments. Such a configuration can support from six to fourteen servers, each with dual Fibre Channel adapters cross-connected to redundant SAN16M-2 switches which are cross-connected to a dual-controller storage system.

While the focus of the SAN16M-2 is as the foundation of small- to medium-sized SANs, it can be configured to participate as a full member in a tier

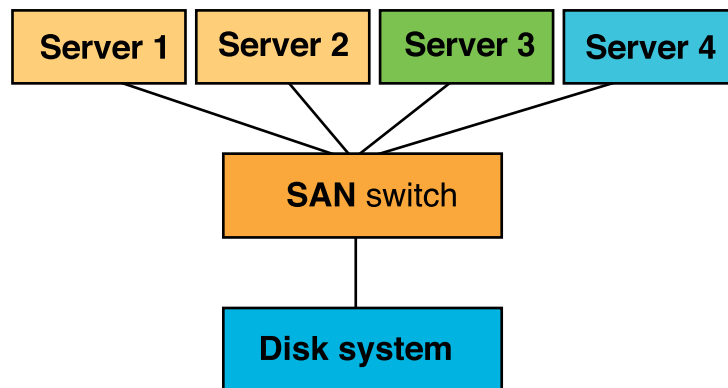
enterprise SAN with other members of the IBM TotalStorage SAN m-type family. This capability helps provide investment protection as SAN requirements evolve and grow over time.

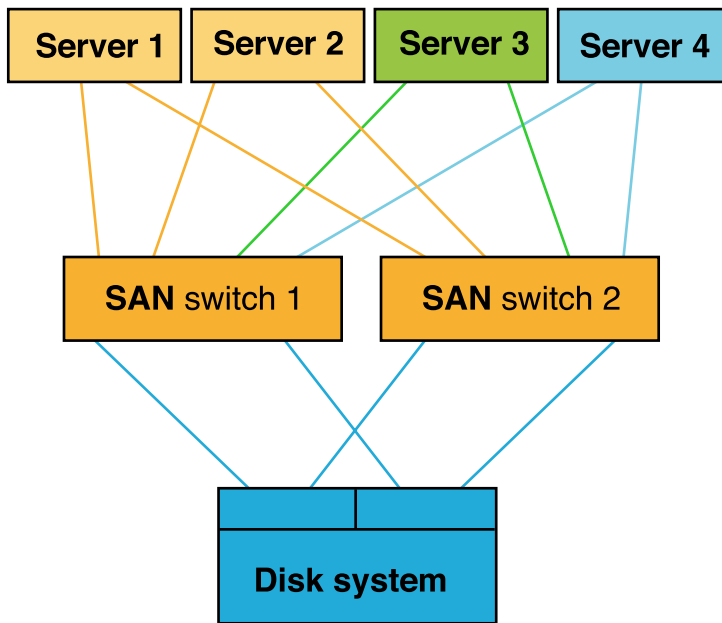
#### **Simple SAN configuration**

The introduction of large capacity, high-availability storage systems offers new opportunities for cost reduction through storage consolidation and infrastructure and management simplification. In older environments, each server accessed its own dedicated storage capacity using either internal disks that were contained within the server, or disks which were part of an external system attached exclusively to that server. It has become difficult to sustain that approach as the requirement for both storage capacity and numbers of servers has increased.

Storage consolidation is a fundamental objective of infrastructure simplification and is based on the philosophy that it is easiest to share and manage capacity contained in a large-capacity, high-performance and high-availability external storage system such as the IBM TotalStorage DS4000 family. Fibre Channel Storage Area Networks (SANs) were developed to provide efficient, high-performance access to many storage devices from many servers.

While it is possible in very small environments to direct-connect servers to external storage systems using fibre channel links, it is more common to configure a SAN switch between the servers and the storage system to enable multiple servers to share the same storage capacity. This simple SAN is depicted in the following diagram.





The SAN16M-2 was designed specifically for use as the SAN switch in this type of configuration. It is easy to install and easy to manage. The tan, green and blue servers represent heterogeneous server types which are members of the same SAN and share capacity of the large disk system. The SAN16M-2 can be upgraded to 16 ports and is future-ready to support 4 Gbps servers and storage devices as they are introduced. Its flexible design allows participation with other SAN m-type switches in fabrics that evolve as requirements change. And it supports advanced functions to help enable participation in complex fabrics including cascaded switches and ISL trunks.

#### High availability SAN configuration

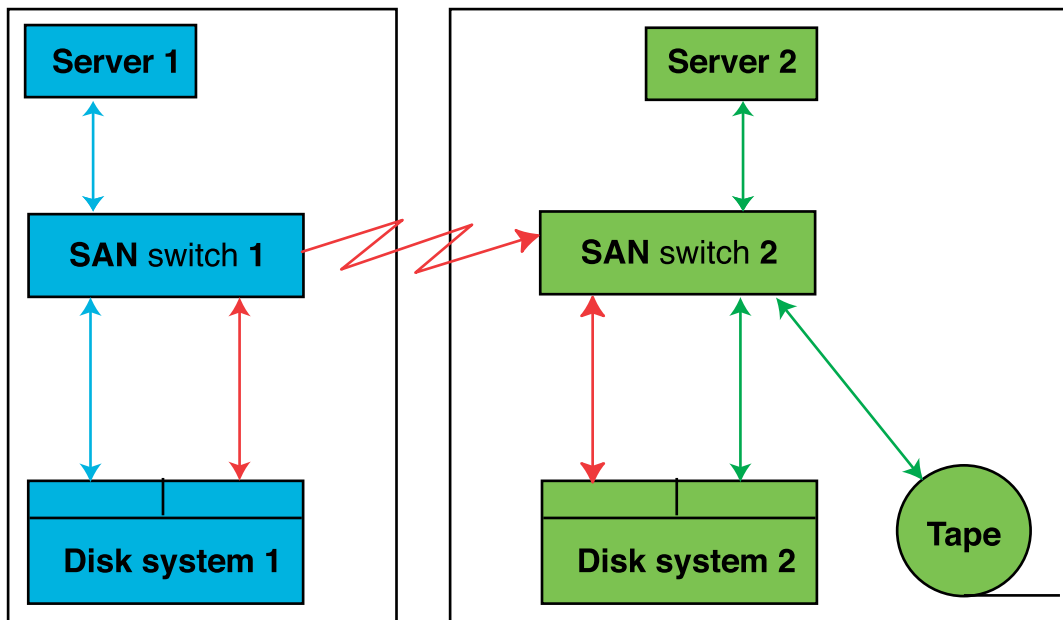
Many applications require continuous operation. A common design approach to achieve this objective is to run multiple instances of the application across a cluster of servers. When a server fails or must be taken offline for maintenance, a backup server is available to help continue operation with minimal impact. Redundant paths to data are usually configured in a clustered server environment for similar reasons—to help maintain access to data. Each server is configured with redundant Host Bus Adapters and each Host Bus Adapter is connected to a different SAN switch. Each switch is then connected to a different controller in a disk system. Every effort is made to maintain applications with access to data.

The SAN16M-2 is an excellent switch to use in a clustered server environment. Separate SAN switches enable two separate SAN fabrics as a means to help minimize or eliminate single points of failure. The yellow and green clusters shown left provide redundant components at every level and are designed to help minimize application outages.

#### Business continuity solution

Many small- and medium-sized companies want to implement a business continuity or remote backup capability to help address the demands of the business or strict new regulatory requirements. The SAN16M-2 fabric switch can help provide the SAN connectivity required for these environments. The diagram on the following page is intended to represent two different sites. The blue side represents the production site, and the green side represents the remote or backup site.

Many disk subsystems, including IBM TotalStorage DS6000 and DS4000 systems, are capable of copying data to a remote location. The data path for the remote copy operation is represented by the red links in the diagram.



Two SAN16M-2 fabric switches can be connected over metro distances (up to 10 km) using longwave SFP optical transceivers. Longer distances can be supported with SAN routers, such as the IBM TotalStorage SAN04M-R and SAN16M-R, which transport Fibre Channel Protocol (FCP) over Internet Protocol (IP) networks without merging the local and remote fabrics.

SAN16M-2 fabric switches can also be used to connect two locations to enable remote data backup. An Information Lifecycle Management (ILM) application, such as IBM Tivoli Storage Manager (TSM) which runs on a server

in the production site, can write data to a tape system at a remote location. The same distance capabilities are available for remote backup as for the business continuity solution described above.

#### Easy to install and maintain

The SAN16M-2 includes capabilities designed to make it easy to install and easy to maintain for system administrators who have minimal experience with SAN components. EFCM Basic provides an intuitive, graphical interface to switch management capabilities. Installation and backup/restore wizards are included for novice users, which are designed to help guide them through switch setup and operation.

EFCM Basic (formerly SANpilot) is designed for first-time SAN users with minimum SAN expertise. EFCM Basic can help simplify monitoring and configuration management. Functions include Web browser access, fabric and switch configuration management, port activity monitoring and reset, firmware updating, event logging, diagnostics and online help. Whether you have a single switch or a small fabric to manage, EFCM Basic capabilities and functionality can help simplify management of your SAN solution.

### **Pay-as-you-grow scalability**

The **FlexPort Expansion** feature is designed to support scalable switch upgrades. The FlexPort feature provides an activation key and four shortwave SFPs which upgrade the switch in four-port increments while helping avoid fabric disruption. The ability to increase switch capacity while maintaining service helps customers implement a pay-as-you-grow strategy while minimizing impact to applications.

### **High performance**

The SAN16M-2 switch provides 4 Gbps performance on all ports when paired with storage system hardware that supports Gbps throughput. Each port auto-negotiates to 4, 2 Gbps or 1 Gbps, full duplex, depending on the capabilities of the attached device or switch. Up to 128 Gbps aggregate throughput is possible with 16-port configurations.

Network performance can be enhanced with the **Open Trunking** feature which automatically balances performance throughout a network while helping minimize storage administrators' involvement. Open Trunking is designed to optimize the total throughput between two switches, automatically, by redirecting traffic from high-utilization links, to links with available bandwidth.

Open Trunking is designed to continuously monitor loads on all links, detect congestion, and automatically balance traffic across available ISLs without operator interaction. Based on constant traffic monitoring, Open Trunking acts to help improve throughput and reroute traffic efficiently.

### **High-availability**

Small- and medium-sized businesses require high-availability switch fabric solutions. The SAN16M-2 fabric switch uses advanced application-specific integrated circuits (ASICs) to help minimize the number of internal components, and thus improve reliability.

The SAN16M-2 switch is designed to provide hot-swappable, load-sharing, dual power supplies designed to allow the switch to remain online if one power supply fails. Dual power cords allow attachment to separate power sources to help improve availability. Hot-swappable power components help eliminate downtime for service when replacing a failed component, and help reduce or eliminate the risk of erroneously cabling a replacement switch because of a simple component failure. Failed power supplies are designed to be replaced without special tools, and hot-pluggable, optical transceivers can be replaced without taking the switch offline.

FlexPort technology is designed to support switch port upgrades without fabric disruption. In addition, HotCAT online code activation is designed to allow firmware to be downloaded and activated while the fabric switch remains operational. Redundant switches can be deployed for high-availability clustering applications.

### **Advanced solution management Enterprise Fabric Connectivity Manager**

Enterprise Fabric Connectivity Manager (EFCM) software is designed to support interconnection of multiple IBM TotalStorage SAN m-type switches and directors for the creation of tiered enterprise SAN solutions. EFCM software, with a 1U rack mount management server (separately orderable products), is designed to centralize the management of multiple, distributed switches and directors in an enterprise-wide Fibre Channel fabric.

The **SAN16M-2 Element Manager** feature is designed to enable tiered enterprise-to-edge EFCM management of SAN16M-2 switches when interconnected with multiple IBM TotalStorage SAN m-type switches and directors in a tiered enterprise SAN solution.

**Open System Management Server** (OSMS), a standard feature, is an ANSI (American National Standards Institute)-based capability that supports SAN management software from vendors such as VERITAS, Tivoli and BMC. OSMS is designed to extend the switch's capability to include in-band management with an open systems host-based application and to allow the fabric switch, and devices attached to it, to be "discovered," or seen in a fabric through a framework software application.

**SANtegrity™ Enhanced** (Security Suite) feature is designed to help enhance business continuity by reducing the impact of human influences on networked data. The feature includes SANtegrity Binding and SANtegrity Authentication.

SANtegrity Zoning, a standard capability of Enterprise Operating System (E/OS), provides hardware-enforced world wide name (WWN) and port zoning. SANtegrity Secure Management

Zone (SMZ) is designed to secure management access to local and remote SAN devices over a secure connection.

SANtegrity Binding is designed to create multiple layers of access control, including port, switch and fabric binding.

Standards-based SANtegrity Authentication is designed to force each device in the SAN to prove who it is in order to avoid unauthorized access and unauthenticated devices.

**Preferred Path**, a standard feature, is designed to allow a customer to define routes across a fabric. The Preferred Path modifies the behavior of Open Trunking by providing guidance for the balancing function. The Preferred Path configuration helps address user preference regarding exit port assignment,

but it is subject to the standard rules regarding the Fabric Shortest Path First (FSPF) protocol.

**Full Volatility** feature is designed to support high-security environments, which require no customer data be retained after power-off. Full Volatility is designed to configure a switch or director so that no frame data is stored after a power-off.

**High port density, rack space savings**

Rapidly growing Fibre Channel SAN infrastructures place a premium on rack space. The IBM TotalStorage SAN16M-2 fabric switch uses SFP LC optical connectors and advanced packaging that require only a one-half, one-rack unit (1U) height for 16 port redundant power supplies. The **Shelf Mount Kit** feature enables installation of two SAN16M-2 switches and four power supplies for redundant 16-port switch solutions in 1RU. The SAN16M-2 switch is also tabletop stackable.

## IBM TotalStorage SAN16M-2 at a glance

### Product characteristics

Product number	2026-416
Base fabric switch	IBM TotalStorage SAN16M-2 fabric switch with 16 ports: 8 ports activated, 8 shortwave SFP transceivers, dual power supplies, EFCM Basic, Install and Backup/Restore Wizards, Open Systems Management Server and Preferred Path software.
Fibre Channel interfaces	E-Port, F_Port, FL-Port
Optical transceivers	4 Gbps shortwave SFPs
Fans and power supplies	Redundant (fixed) fans and dual replaceable (external) power supplies
Hot-swap components	SFP optical transceivers, power supplies
Rack support	19 inch, 1RU industry-standard rack; Shelf Mount Kit feature for two switches, each with dual power supplies
Non-rack support	Desktop installation is supported; country-specific power cords must be ordered
Management software	EFCM Basic, Install and Backup/Restore Wizards
Servers supported*	IBM @server xSeries servers and selected Netfinity® servers Other Intel® processor-based servers IBM System p and selected RS/6000® servers IBM System i servers Selected Sun™ and HP servers
Operating systems supported*	Microsoft® Windows NT®, Windows® 2000, Windows® 2003 Red Hat® Linux®, Red Hat Linux Advanced Server SUSE LINUX, SUSE LINUX Enterprise Server (SLES) United Linux Novell® NetWare
Storage products supported*	IBM TotalStorage DS8000, DS6000 and Enterprise Storage Server® IBM TotalStorage Enterprise Storage Server® systems IBM TotalStorage DS4000 storage servers IBM TotalStorage 3580, 3588, 3590 and 3592 tape drives IBM TotalStorage 3581 Tape Autoloader IBM TotalStorage 3494, 3582, 3583 & 3584 tape libraries and 3584 High Availability Frame Model HA1, 3588 tape drive IBM TotalStorage SAN Volume Controller (SVC) & SAN File System (SFS)
Fibre optic cable	Fibre optic cables are required and are available in various lengths in single mode and multi-mode formats
Optional features	Shelf mount kit for two SAN16M-2 switches 4-Port FlexPort Expansion Kit with four shortwave SFPs Longwave SFP optical transceivers SAN16M-2 Element Manager SANtegrity Enhanced SAN16M-2 Open Trunking SAN16M-2 Full Volatility Country specific power cords and PDU jumper cords

### Physical characteristics

Height (rack mount)	4.1 cm / 1.6 in (1RU)
Width	19.9 cm / 7.8 in (two fit side-by-side on shelf mount kit)
Depth	33.3 cm / 13.1 in plus 6.1 cm (2.4 in) for external power supplies
Weight	4.0 kg / 8.8 lbs

### Operating environment

Temperature	4° C to 40° C/40° F to 104° F
Relative humidity	8% to 80%

### Electrical requirement

Power	90-264 VAC, 47-63 Hz
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\* Refer to [ibm.com/servers/storage/san/m\\_type/](http://ibm.com/servers/storage/san/m_type/) for the most current and complete details.

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